Diploma thesis „Relationship background of a child of institutional care such as SOS - Children's Villages“ describes the current situation of the Czech SOS children's villages, foster care institutions. How are children living in the SOS children's villages? Before I started to look for answers to this question, I had defined the range of concept „the relationship child support“ in the context of the modern age. I also noted impressive history of SOS children's villages. Current situation the Czech SOS villages is analysed in the next three chapters, focused on Czech legislation. Empirical part, "on the road" research aims to approximate the conditions in which children in villages live. The qualitative survey of selected staff brings a colorful portrayal of situations, when responsible staff interferes with SOS families. The final statement goes bad, SOS villages, foster care institutions, are interesting but archaic organization, with problematic justification in the Czech Republic.