The thesis submitted focuses on regional differentiation of local and regional development actors and on results of their activities. The analysis has been conducted on the case of Community Initiative Programme INTERREG IIIA Czech Republic – Austria implemented in 2004-2006 programming period on the Czech territory. The analysis provided is set in context of European Union Economic and Social Cohesion Policy evaluation. Essential sources of data for the analysis are the outputs from Monitoring system of Structural Funds-MONIT. Integral part of the analysis is evaluation of regional differentiation of regional development actors following their place of projects realized. Thematic typology of projects and involvement of Austrian partners in projects realized on territory of Regions of South Bohemia, Vysočina and South Moravia have been addressed. Final part of the thesis identifies factors influencing regional differentiation of activities of regional development actors.