

Object of this work is an effort to reach the understanding of cultural identity phenomenon through the process of its formation and sustention in a different ethnical background. The phenomenon such as ethnic group, nation or culture are tightly adherent to conditions they rise from and sink. For that reason also ethnic, national and cultural identity are legally adherent to conditions in which their holders live. Main factors implicating the preservation of the cultural identity at czech minority group in south Ukraine are particularly the positive economic situation, practising of catholic religion, contact with the authentic culture and country of origine and positive valuation of czech culture.