A considerable part of preserved speeches of Roman author Marcus Tullius Cicero has been still untranslated and yet uknown for Slovak or Czech reader. This bachelor's thesis is partially removing an extant handicap by the first translation of the speech *De provinciis consularibus* into Slovak language. Concurrently it is introducing into a discussion the historical context which affects the speech and by using a communication perspective of arguments and argumentation is endeavoring to apply a classification of arguments on an ancient rhetorical text. Via description of rhetorical strategies it can point to the author's grasp of topic and a method of arguing within creating a rhetorical expose with a political connotation.