

**Abstract:**

My work deals with internal policy of Wenceslas I between 1230 and 1240, mostly through diplomatic materials. It is divided according to recipients of Wenceslas' charters to several categories – first of all the church, which was the biggest recipient of Wenceslas' charters. Within the church, charters for religious orders which are in the focus of the part describing the church prevailed. The towns, nonclerical elite, the relationship between the king and Moravian margrave Přemysl and presence of queens in the diplomatic materials are the other focuses of the work.

**Key words:** Wenceslas I, Bohemian kingdom, 13th century, diplomatical sources, internal politics