

The position of people with disabilities in social security

Abstract

The diploma thesis deals with the topic of the position of people with disabilities in social security. It provides insight into the historical context and brings the status of people with disabilities in society. The diploma thesis deals with the issue from the theoretical point of view when it analyses the development of legislation, from the practical point of view when it confronts the theory of legislation with the impacts on the practice of people with disabilities.

The work is divided into four main chapters, which logically follow each other. The first chapter is devoted to the periodization of history, i.e., the historical context, passed legislation, and attitudes to people with disabilities. This chapter is essential for understanding contexts. The second chapter regulates concepts' coherence and defines basic concepts, such as - a person with a disability, social security or integration, inclusion, and barriers. The third chapter deals with comprehensive services and aids, emphasizes comprehensive rehabilitation, which according to the study of documents, is the basis for the inclusion of people with disabilities in social life, and defines compensatory and special aids, the essence of which compensates for self-sufficiency. The fourth chapter talks about independent living, the contribution to care, and the support of independent living of people with disabilities in no way different from intact individuals' lives.

The work aims to approach disabled people, create a comprehensive overview of the support provided, and analyze the legislation effective in the Czech Republic and its application in practice. The work can serve as an information source, providing a comprehensive view of the issue of disabled people. This work aims to interpret legal norms passively and support “de lege ferenda” changes that would lead to greater integration into an entire society.

Keywords:

Person with disability, social security, comprehensive rehabilitation, independent living