

Abstract

This bachelor thesis is more focused on the institution of marriage and cohabitation. The aim is to describe the differences in attitudes between married and unmarried people on the role of man and woman in the family in 2020 and also in general between 2013 and 2020. In the first part, the concept of family is first explained and the situation regarding the current family is shown. Thus, the process of individualization, the second demographic transition, and post-materialism are all mentioned. This is followed by changes in family functions. Towards the end of the first chapter, the situation regarding marriage and cohabitation in the Czech Republic is shown. The next chapter focuses on the general division of roles within the family and outlines gender issues. Furthermore, it shows the context of the Czech Republic since the end of World War II in terms of the influence on the division of gender roles and attitudes toward their division. The issue of two-career partnerships is also mentioned here. And then the evolution of views on the division of roles in the family since the 1990s is demonstrated. The next part is already focused on data analysis and interpretation within the secondary analysis. In this bachelor thesis, research on appropriate texts is conducted. It is supplemented by data from various research and articles. And there is an analysis of the dataset Our Company 2013 - December from the Center for Public Opinion Research (CVVM) and Our Company 2020 - February from CVVM. Respondents were selected by quota selection and were residents of the Czech Republic aged 15 and over. Between 2013 and 2020, there was a shift to more liberal views on male roles. Conversely, a shift in views on women's roles has not been proven. A relationship with views on female roles has been demonstrated in terms of gender, age, and type of cohabitation with gender. However, this relationship has not been proven in the views of male roles.

Keywords

family, marriage, cohabitation, opinions