

NÁZEV / TITLE: Vysílání ozbrojených sil se souhlasem parlamentu / Deployment of the armed forces with the consent of parliament

Abstract

This diploma thesis deals with the issue of deploying the armed forces of the Czech republic on foreign missions and similar events and with the role of parliament in the decision-making process. Its main objective is to analyze intentions of the creators of the current Constitution of the Czech republic in matters of deployment of the armed forces, but also can not omit matters that are in broader or narrower sense related to this topic, such as stays, transits or flights of the armed forces of foreign states through the territory of the Czech republic. In its first part, this diploma thesis provides a definition of basic sources and a definition of terms related to the topic of the thesis. In the next part, it discusses the historical development of the constitutional regulation in the territory of Czechoslovakia and the Czech Republic in the given issue and the possible influence of these historical experiences on the current form of the Constitution. Then it discusses in detail the current regulation of this topic, which means the role of the Parliament of the Czech Republic in this process and its relationship to the government's decision-making. Article 43 of the Constitution, in conjunction with Article 39 of the Constitution, finds itself in the center of research. In examining the development of these provisions, this diploma thesis is dealing with the role of international organizations, when, for example, the Czech Republic's accession to the North Atlantic Treaty Organization (NATO) had a major impact on the amendment of these provisions in the Constitution.

For a better understanding of the topic and context, this diploma thesis provides a comparative comparison of the Constitutions of selected European countries in terms of the issues examined.

In conclusion, this thesis also contains a brief overview of missions in which the Czech Army has participated in various parts of the world in the last 30 years, which should explain to the reader how often this instrument of foreign and security policy is used.

To examine the topic of the thesis, the author uses rich legal regulations, especially in the sections dealing with historical development. In the issue of the current regulation, it is already possible to draw on a wider number of comments, critiques or generally said professional literature related to the topic of the diploma thesis.

Klíčová slova / Keywords:

Deployment of the armed forces, Parliament of the Czech republic, decision-making process, foreign policy, Chamber of Deputies of the Czech republic, Senate of the Czech republic, historical development of the Constitution

