

ABSTRACT

The work *Collectivization in the village Chmelná and its impacts on the landscape and society* deals with the topic of collectivization and the associated transformation of the countryside. It is a microprobe that shows the application of general principles of collectivization on the example of the village Chmelná (Benešov district). At the same time, it also shows the specificity of the community, especially its narrow and functioning community, thanks to which it remained outside the structure of united agricultural cooperatives for longer. The work draws mainly from archival sources, is based on a comparison of testimonies of witnesses with archives of the official type. The introductory chapter describes the collectivization in Czechoslovakia in general. It draws mainly from professional literature on the topic. They are followed by specific examples of violent collectivization processes from the regional history of the Podblanicko region. The work deals primarily with the period between 1949 and 1960, especially with the final years of collectivization. Another chapter is devoted to Chmelná, which presents both the rural resistance to collectivization and the state pressure to involve the community in the collectivization. The work partially describes the years after the establishment of united agricultural cooperative in the village Chmelná and tries to capture changes in the functioning of rural society.