In my diploma thesis I have focused on the enrolment of the child to the primary school. In the theoretic part, I emphasis the general skills and abilities of the child at the beginning of the compulsory education. Further, I think of the theory of scholastic maturity and determination of the basic concepts (e.g. scholastic maturity or immaturity, testing of the school maturity, enrolment into the first form). In the practical part of my diploma thesis, I evaluate results obtained from observation during the enrolment of the children to the first form. These results are judge according to the standard set on the basis of markers of the school maturity.