The education to the democratic citizenship at the basic school means the education of the individual to the knowledge, skills, habits, values and experience. All these are extremely needed for the integration into the society and for the orientation in this society. I refer especially to the active participation in the problems of society, problems regarding the environment and its preservation and also individual's approach, their values and preferences. The main aim of my diploma thesis is to outline this problematic and to elaborate it as a guide available for the teachers teaching at basic schools with the possibility of their obtaining some new ideas for the education of the individual to the democratic citizenship.