This diploma project deals with problems of cigarettes smoking and drinking alcohol \Ce>»u< cJ- taru'/T

in childfen and adolescents. This work describes actual situation, which is supported by outcomes of present investigative studies and our own research. Based on the outcomes arised from research survey, recommendations for primary and secondary schools are suggested. The purpose of the recommendations is to influence \ht bad students' relationship to these addictive drugs and \text{\text{to}} to establish an access, which is desirable. Using tobacco and alcohol is accompanied by frequent health hazards, which jeopardize children and adolescents. This serious issue deserves sufficient attention \text{\text{although various}} legislative provisions for youth protection already exist.