The subject matter of this diploma paper is conscience concerning theology and psychology and its consequences on the moral education of children and teenagers. Firstly, I will focus on an explication and characteristics of the definition of conscience and further I will deal with the conscience in the context of the Bible and philosophy. My aim will be explain the definition of conscience in the terms of theology and psychology, not only in the history but also nowadays. At the end of my paper I will attend to moral education of children and teenagers and to that related development of conscience.