Subject of this diploma work is focused on human resources in heatlhcare systém in The Czcech Republic. It includes description of system's background which influences healthcare human resource management. Then the framework of healtcare workforce is described. After that individual aspects in healthcare human resource management are dealt. Following chapters enlarge healthcare human resource planning, recruitment and selection, employee relations, safety and health security in healtcare, motivation and performance, compensation and education and develompment of healthcare labourforce.