The thesis Belorussian peasants' and workers' hramada aims at analyzing the political organization of this name during the period of its activity (1925-1927) in Western Belarus, which represented the most influential mass organization in the history of Belarussian national movement. The work investigates the reason of its rise and following success in the milieu of Belarussian peasantry as well as in the wider context of the contemporary economic-social situation.