

The thesis deals with the life and work of John Wyclif – the English philosopher and theologian. The first part covers Wyclif's activities at Oxford University. A special emphasis is placed on the contents of education degrees within Medieval educational system, dating his stay at the university and the clash of Balliol and Merton College over Wyclif. The second part deals with the doctrine of ideas, emphasising the treatises *De ideis* and *Triologus*. The third, concluding, part covers the topic of dispute over transubstantiation concept in Eucharist, which Wyclif grounded especially on extremely realistic conception of ideas.