

Abstrakt v AJ

Welfare of people with disabilities and their protection

In rigorous work, I describe the basic living situations that a person with a disability can get into over the course of their life, the way they are secured by the state in the area of social security and their support in the area of active employment policy, and not least the benefits that are afforded to them by the state and other private-law entities so that they are not excluded from society beyond what is usual for other persons.

The second chapter describes the disability pension scheme for people with disabilities. My focus is on the conditions for the creation, alteration and cessation of entitlement to an invalidity pension and its payment. The procedure for these claims is described in the following sub-chapters.

The third chapter is devoted to the security of people with disabilities, the Mobility Allowance and the Special Aid Allowance. The conditions for the creation, alteration and termination of entitlement to contributions and to their payment, as well as other rights and obligations of recipients of such benefits, are included here. The following is a description of the proceedings in which the respective claims are decided. Last but not least, I describe the conditions for obtaining a ZTP card, respectively. ZTP/P and the benefits associated with it. The chapter's conclusion is then devoted to the selected benefits of ZTP card holders, respectively. ZTP/P.

In chapter four, I mention the issue of a person's dependence on another person's care and the associated Care Allowance, a social care benefit designed to make it easier for a dependent person to cope with basic living needs that they would not be able to cope with on their own without the help of another person. It also includes a description of the division into dependency levels according to the person's dependency rate and disability. As in previous chapters, the necessary procedure for the creation, alteration and extinction of entitlement to the benefit and its payment is described here.

In chapter five, my focus is on supporting people with disabilities in employment, particularly in the protected labour market. Active support for employers in the employment of people with disabilities is desirable with a

view to integrating disabled people into social life.

The sixth chapter contains other benefits for people with disabilities, in particular support thanks to the tax benefits provided, directly to disabled people as well as their employers. At the end of the chapter are those social and health insurance benefits for these individuals.

The work concludes by summarising some of the lessons learned from the practice with suggestions on how to address them for the benefit of the social security system, as well as for the benefit of people with disabilities.