

## **Abstract**

This Master thesis utilizes oral history and comparative methodology to describe history of two national schools in between 1945 and 1960. One of the schools is located in Dohalice and second one in Vidichov in Hradec Králové region. The emphasis is on pupil mainly. The main attention is paid to change of pupil's life due to the end of World War II and followed by change after February 1948. Thesis follows everyday's life of pupil at school with focus on changes caused by shifts of regimes. It also covers research of appearance of school's building, role of teachers, change of teaching aids, religion education but phenomenes such as Colorado potato beetle will be covered as well. Thesis takes into account regional specifics and history.

**Key words:** school, Dohalice, Vidochov, student, child