This masters's thesis is concerned with the ethnocultural identity of Roma population in Neratovice. Considering the data obtained from the Czech Population and Housing Census carried out in 2001, this paper aims to examine both the reasons and motives of the Roma population majority for declaring themselves the Czechs or the Slovaks rather than Romanies, and to what extent this Roma non-declaration of ethnicity corresponds with the ethnocultural identity awareness of particular individuals.