

Abstract

Meaning of this bachelor's thesis is to summarize previous research in domain of diplomatics and palaeography – auxiliary historical sciences – in regard to general development and especially to development in area of Czech historical science. Another meaning is to explain general development of medieval chartres, explain the social and legal status of medieval chartres and accentuate stand of medieval chartres in area of Duchy of Bohemia, later Kingdom of Bohemia and Holy Roman Empire. Next meaning is to describe and explain early development of institutions, which were precursors to the Office of the Holy Roman Emperor, the Office of the Holy Roman Emperor itself and of course describe the Office of the King of Bohemia. Another meaning is to describe development of the system of writing.

Meaning of second phase of this bachelor's thesis is to summarize development in city of Cheb, trace writing sources related to Cheb in edition of *Codex iuris municipalis regni Bohemiae II.* and based on these sources, describe particularities of the local legal system and events in Cheb and surrounding region. Meaning of last part of this bachelor's thesis is to use diplomatics systems by own way to process diplomatics sources about Cheb and based on old text translations and sources-processing to tract development of text stylistics in these sources, grade and quality of sources and differences between them.

Key words: diplomatics, palaeography, auxiliary sciences of history, charter, office of the ruler, writing system, High Middle Ages, Cheb