

# NÁZEV DIPLOMOVÉ PRÁCE, ABSTRAKT A KLÍČOVÁ SLOVA V ANGLICKÉM JAZYCE

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**Název diplomové práce v českém jazyce:** Traffic crime and its prevention

**Abstrakt:**

The topic of this thesis is traffic crime and its prevention. It is an area of criminology, which recently has been becoming more and more important, due to constant increase of traffic in general. Nearly every human participates in traffic every day, therefore we all are becoming potential victims or perpetrators of traffic crimes.

This topic is too wide for one thesis and it is impossible cover the whole subject in total. So the aim of this thesis is first to give a comprehensive presentation of basic knowledge about traffic criminality, and then focus on more narrowly defined subject, for which I chose criminality with participation of cyclists. I decided for this specialization, because cycling is deep in my heart and I am an active road and track racer.

The thesis consists of four chapters. The first chapter deals with the most basic issues like: definition of the term traffic, types and division of traffic, definition of the term traffic criminality, features of traffic criminality as branch of criminology and determination of traffic crimes.

The second chapter is about traffic crime statistics. It is discussed what is the proportion of traffic criminality on the whole criminality, then the statistics of accident rate on the roads generally are introduced and finally the chapter focuses on cyclist accidents. All figures are subsequently analyzed and all the data accompanied by transparent charts.

The third chapter presents important (or interesting) judicial decisions in cases, where cyclists are involved (most often as injured or accused person).

The last chapter deals with prevention of traffic crimes. The first part is about traffic prevention in general, the second part is focused on criminality with participation of cyclists.

The contribution of the thesis can be found especially in the parts of the thesis where I deal with a cycling and cyclist in the context of traffic crime as it is based on my personal experience with this type of traffic. Overall in the whole thesis I take a critical approach and come up with improvements. More than that, the thesis is kept up to date, especially by using the latest statistics and commenting on current public topics like alcohol tolerance while riding bicycle.

**Key words:** Traffic, crimes, prevention