Graduation Thesis is concerned with landscape changes of Litomyšl area in the period of the end of 18th century to 1918; in the time of industrialization and urbanization process. The first part focuses on a brief introduction of the history of Litomyšl and villages in the chosen region. The second part surveys landscape changes from the view of landscape components such as botany, waters, living places, routes and small landscape components. Climate and topography issues are mentioned only marginally. Each time period (the end of 18th century, the first half of the 19th century and the second half of 19th century to 1918) is described mainly according to militarymaps.