

ABSTRACT

Background: The treatment of the alcohol addiction has achieved a level where there is needed an institution that will control its treatment, define it, process it and evaluate its outputs. Although it is necessary to follow new trends it is also necessary to use already defined sets of rules so that the previous results obtained during the treatments activities are not lost.

Aim: To compare development in the treatment approaches of the alcohol addiction during the century focused on treatment approaches of the P. Bderich Konarik, which were used in the Velke Kuncice facility and with the treatment approach of the Apolinar facility during the Jaroslav Skala's leadership period in the facility.

Methods: The analysis was processed in the format of a simple historic comparison of the institutions where there was carried out identification of the historic information and a basic review of the documents. They were found using the National museum interfaces and the local areal archives. A systematic evaluation of the information connected with the treatment facilities and their staff was processed. After this evaluation the documents on the topic were found and they were fixed using the technical means ; they were sorted and a their content and quantitative analysis was carried out. To achieve this goal the description methodology of the individual aspects and a comparative analysis were used.

Results: The treatment approaches of the alcoholic addiction treatment facility in Velke Kuncice and in the alcohol addiction treatment facility in the psychiatric clinic of the faculty of the general medicine within the Charles University are of the similar parameters and their application shows similar elements.

Conclusion: The comparison analysis indicates that the P.B. Konarik achieved with foundation and realization of the treatment facility in Velke Kuncice not only laid foundations for the future generations but also succeeded in modernizing and humanize these foundations. The analysis also showed the there is a connection between the treatment approach of the B. Konarik and J. Skala – it is not possible to define yet if these are intended or arbitrary.

Key words: Velké Kuncice, Apolinar, alcohol addiction, treatment network