## Summary

## THE HISTORY OF PHARMACIES IN THE MLADÁ BOLESLAV DISTRICT

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**Background:** History and development of the pharmaceutical service in the Mladá Boleslav district from the beginning to the present date.

Aim: Map the history of pharmacies and pharmacists in the Mladá Boleslav district from the beginning to the present date.

**Methods:** Processing the historical written resources obtained from the Czech Pharmaceutical Museum in Kuks, State District Archive in Mladá Boleslav, Town Museum in Mnichovo Hradiště and the so far existing chronicles of some pharmacies. Talks with personal observers.

Results: The first pharmacy in the district had been established in Mladá Boleslav probably in 1539. Until 1918, there were seven pharmacies in the Mladá Boleslav region of which three pharmacies were directly in Mladá Boleslav. In years 1918 to 1948, the next pharmacies in Bakov nad Jizerou, Kosmonosy and Mladá Boleslav were opened. After 1948, the oldest pharmacies in Mladá Boleslav were closed and the Central Pharmacy was established. After 1989, a number of pharmacies were privatized and there are currently 22 pharmacies in the Mladá Boleslav district. Most pharmacies are located in Mladá Boleslav. In Mnichovo Hradiště, there are 3 pharmacies and in Benátky nad Jizerou there are 2 pharmacies. The other cities (Bělá pod Bezdězem, Bakov nad Jizerou, Dobrovice, Kosmonosy, Dolní Bousov) have one pharmacy each.

**Conclusion:** I succeeded in recording the chronological summary of the origin of pharmacies in this district even if it was often difficult to find the related data.