

ABSTRACT

Topic of this thesis is securing public order in the State of Israel and comparing it with securing public order in the Czech Republic. In view of the current security situation in Europe and its development, the Czech Republic is also currently facing new challenges in the area of securing public order. The State of Israel is a country that has been facing threats of destruction from its enemies from the day of Israel's creation. Ensuring security and the sole existence of the State has become a major priority for Israel, and thus studying Israel's ways to secure public order is, in my view, useful and in certain aspects also inspiring.

This thesis presents a detailed view of Israel's methods of securing public order. It also reflects the social and historical context which is an integral part of the Israeli public order legislation and which is essential for correct understanding of the Israeli approach to provide security to its inhabitants. I compare the most important aspects of securing public order in the State of Israel with the ways of securing public order in the Czech Republic.

This thesis is divided into six chapters. The first two chapters are dealing with the Czech concept of the public order and the Czech methods of securing public order. The third chapter analyzes the term "public order" in the specific context of creation and existence of the State of Israel and also from the point of view of Israeli legal culture. The fourth chapter presents individual areas of securing public order in the State of Israel. The fifth chapter focuses on gun ownership in the Czech Republic and the final chapter compares selected topics of securing public order in the State of Israel and in the Czech Republic.

The aim of my thesis was to study and analyze the ways and methods of securing public order in the State of Israel while focusing on its most important aspects. The presented analysis also reflects the social, political and historical context. I believe that my thesis brings an inspiring comparison and also highlights the importance and significance of people who daily ensure our safety.