Abstract (in English):
This bachelor thesis is dealing with postwar exodus of East European Jews, primarily from Poland, through Czechoslovak border area, mainly Náchod region in 1945–1948. The first part is focusing on describing the transformation of anti-Semitism and origins of Zionist idea of Jewish national land. The second part is dedicated to the formation of East European Jewry and postwar conditions of Jews mostly in Poland. Last part is the description of the exodus itself, its organisation, involvement of Czechoslovak authorities and international organisations in a form of archival sources analysis.

Key words:
Jews, Zionism, Palestine, British Mandate of Palestine, Pogrom, frontier, Czechoslovakia