The thesis discusses the attitude of nurses and women, without medical education, to pregnancy and childbirths on the bases of questionnaires which were distributed to women who were already pregnant or women who are nowadays pregnant. The thesis is divided into two parts - the theoretical and the empirical one. The theoretical part relates to pregnancy and its physiological process, eating during pregnancy, prenamI care and possibilities of giving birth in the Czech Republic. Trus part is also about the nurse profession and above aH it is about risks taking at work. The second empirical part relates to analysis of questionnaires results. The fmal assessment of the thesis includes appendices.